Helen C. Kales, M.D.

Investigator, Serious Mental Illness Treatment, Research and Evaluation Center (SMITREC),

Veterans Health Administration

Director Carietie Problems Clinic Ann Arban VAMC

Director, Geriatric Psychiatry Clinic, Ann Arbor VAMC Assistant Professor, Department of Psychiatry, University of Michigan

Research Interests

Late-life depression: detection, diagnosis, treatment effectiveness, outcomes, and services Effect of "complexity factors" (gender, race, medical illness, psychiatric comorbidity) on detection and outcomes of late-life depression

Race and psychiatric diagnosis in late-life

Dementia and depression and vascular depression

Current VA Research

VA HSR&D Career Development Award, "Geriatric Depression: Selected Confounds and Impact on Outcomes"

Recent VA Reports and Publications

Health care utilization by older patients with coexisting dementia and depression	1999
Race and inpatient psychiatric diagnosis among elderly veterans	2000
Race, psychiatric diagnosis and mental health care utilization in older patients	2000

Other Current Research/Funded

Pfizer/American Geriatrics Society Foundation for Health in Aging: The Effect of Race on Physician's Diagnosis and Treatment of Major Depression in the Elderly

American Geriatrics Society/Pfizer 2001 Postdoctoral Fellowship for Research on Health Outcomes in Geriatrics, "The Effect of Race on Physician's Diagnosis and Treatment of Major Depression in the Elderly"

Reynolds, Donald W., Foundation: Comprehensive Programs to Strengthen Physicians' Training in Geriatrics

Recent Peer Reviewed Publications

Complexity in late-life depression: The impact of selected confounding factors on outcomes, The Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry and Neurology, in press

Education and Experience

Attending Geriatric Psychiatrist, UM Geriatric Psychiatry Clinic	1998-present
Lecturer in Psychiatry, University of Michigan	1998-2001
Consulting Geriatric Psychiatrist, Battle Creek VAMC	1998-2001
Fellowship in Geriatric Psychiatry, University of Michigan	1996-1998
Residency in Psychiatry, University of Michigan	1992-1996
M.D., University of Rochester School of Medicine, Rochester, N.Y.	1992